INTRODUCTION
Marina Costa Lobo, Filipe Carreira da Silva and José Pedro Zúquete

PART I
Questioning the crisis

1.
The crisis of political representation: the Portuguese case (2002-2015) .................................................. 27
Manuel Villaverde Cabral and Susana Salgado

2.
Revisiting the politicization of the EU. A three-dimensional approach ................................................. 51
Marina Costa Lobo and Jan Karremans

3.
Favourable outcomes, procedural fairness, and political support: results from a survey experiment .................. 73
Pedro C. Magalhães and Tiago Abril
4. Economic crisis and political decision: words and meaning ........................................ 87
Virginia Henriques Calado and Luís Cunha

5. Children, citizenship and crises: towards a participatory agenda .................. 113
Ana Nunes de Almeida, Ana Sofia Ribeiro and Jussara Rowland

6. Youth and generations in times of crisis: Portugal in the global situation .... 135
Vítor Sérgio Ferreira

7. The crisis impact on the political discourse of Portuguese social partners ...... 161
Raquel Rego, Miguel Won, Bruno Martins, Amália Mendes, Iria del Río,
Pierre Lejeune

8. Party-citizen online challenges: Portuguese parties’ Facebook usage and audience engagement ........................................... 185
Sofia Serra-Silva, Diana Dias Carvalho, Júlio Fazendeiro

Jorge Vala and Cícero Roberto Pereira

10. Why no populism in Portugal? ................................................................. 249
Filipe Carreira da Silva and Susana Salgado
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>In welfare we trust? Political trust in Portugal and Spain, 2008-2014</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>Edalina Rodrigues Sanches, José Santana Pereira and Isabella Razzuoli</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Critical trends of citizen participation in policymaking.</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>Roberto Falanga</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Political consequences of socio-territorial conflicts.</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>Gonzalo Delamaza</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
List of figures

3.1 Survey model ...................................................................................................................................... 76
3.2 Distribution of preferred policy outcomes by condition ..................................................................... 78
3.3 Average perception of voice on a scale of 1 to 10 per condition
   (one control group and six experimental groups) ...................................................................................... 79
3.4 Average perception of neutrality on a scale of 1 to 10 per condition
   (one control group and six experimental groups) ...................................................................................... 79
3.5 Average perception of transparency on a scale of 1 to 10 per condition
   (one control group and six experimental groups) ...................................................................................... 79
3.6 Effects on satisfaction with Mayor’s office, Voice experiment. Standardized coefficients .................. 80
3.7 Effects on satisfaction with Mayor’s office, Voice experiment. Fairness-outcome interaction ............... 83
3.8 Effects on satisfaction with Mayor’s office, Neutrality experiment. Fairness-outcome interaction ......... 83
3.9 Effects on satisfaction with Mayor’s office, Transparency experiment. Fairness-outcome interaction .... 83

7.1 CGTP and CIP occurrences of selected key-phrases ........................................................................... 178

8.1 Volume of posts per month published by parties .............................................................................. 197
8.2 Popularity per month among parties and over years ........................................................................... 202
8.3 Commitment per month among parties and over years ....................................................................... 203
8.4 Virality per month among parties and over years ................................................................................ 205
8.5 Engagement level across parties .......................................................................................................... 206
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>Trust in political institutions in Portugal and Spain (2008, 2012, 2014)</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>Adjusted predictions of political trust as a function of welfare performance (2008)</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>Adjusted predictions of political trust as a function of welfare performance (2012)</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>Adjusted predictions of political trust as a function of welfare performance (2014)</td>
<td>285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>Adjusted predictions of political trust as a function of welfare performance and cognitive mobilization (2008)</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>Adjusted predictions of political trust as a function of welfare performance and cognitive mobilization (2012)</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>Adjusted predictions of political trust as a function of welfare performance and cognitive mobilization (2014)</td>
<td>287</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
List of tables

1.1 Abstention in parliamentary elections in Portugal (percentages) ...................................................... 35
1.2 Abstention in presidential elections in Portugal (percentages) .......................................................... 35
1.3 Abstention in European Parliamentary elections (percentages) ........................................................ 35
1.4 Political representation and political parties (%) ............................................................................ 39
1.5 Political representation and the political elite (%) ............................................................................. 40
1.6 Political representation and political parties over time (2002-2015) ................................................ 41
1.7 Elites and the working class concerning politics, in Portugal and the EU (averages) ...................... 44

2.1 The evolution of the study of EU-politicization – An overview ......................................................... 55

3.1 Structural equation models (standardized coefficients) ..................................................................... 82

7.1 Political documents analysed ........................................................................................................... 168
7.2 Top three innovative relevant key-phrases before and after the Troika ........................................ 176

8.1 Political parties and Facebook ........................................................................................................... 194
8.2 Metrics set ........................................................................................................................................ 195
8.3 Facebook tools used by Political party over the years ................................................................. 199
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9.1 Percentages of expression of biological racism (Confidence intervals in brackets)</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.2 Percentages of individuals who agreed and disagreed with both racism items and polarisation index</td>
<td>230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3 Predictors of biological racism (logistic regression coefficients)</td>
<td>233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.1 Public expenditure on health and education: trends in Portugal and Spain (2008-2014)</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.2 Summary statistics on independent and control variables</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.3 Determinants of political trust in Portugal: the effect of welfare performance assessment</td>
<td>282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.4 Determinants of political trust in Spain: the effect of welfare performance assessment</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.1 Outcomes: spheres and levels of analysis</td>
<td>338</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
List of appendices

11.A  Determinants of political trust in Portugal: the effects of welfare performance and cognitive mobilization .......................................................... 290